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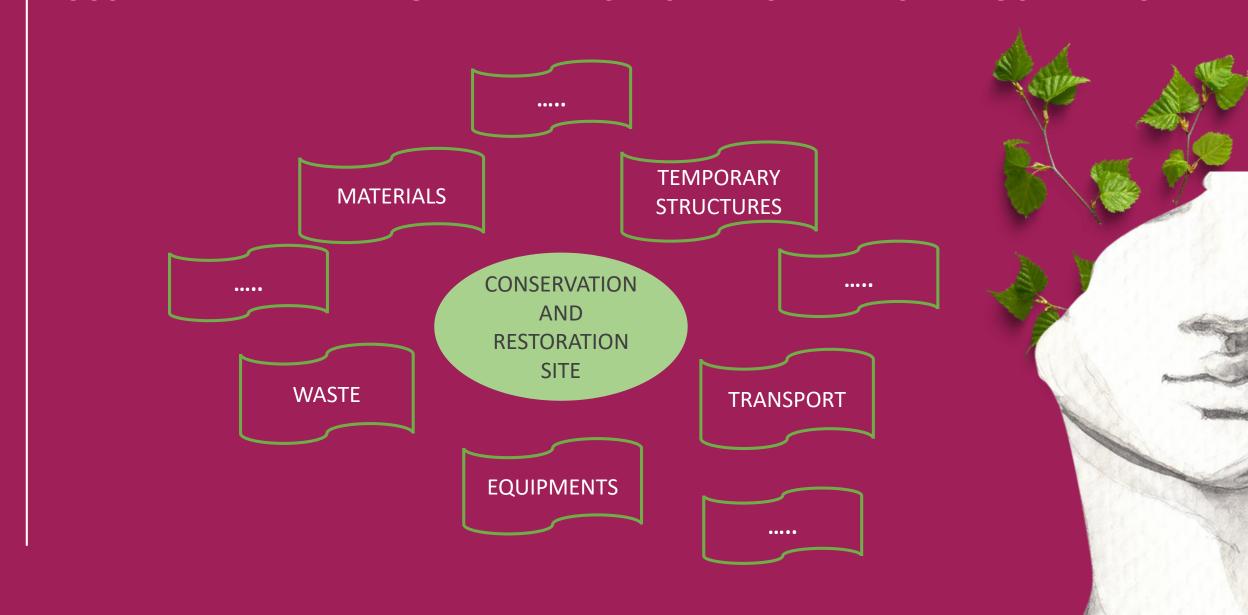


Italian-French Bilateral Cooperation in Heritage Science: "Human-centered approach for cultural heritage in green transition: disciplines talking to each other"

Online event

Thursday, 10th november 2022

#### SUSTAINABILITY AND GREEN TRANSITION IN OPERATIONAL CONTEXTS



#### GREEN TRANSITION IN THE CONSERVATION OF CULTURAL HERITAGE

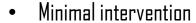
#### **MATERIALS**

- Polysaccharide gels
- Essential oils
- Nano-cellulose
- Bacteria
- .....
- ..





#### PROCESSES AND METHODS



- Prevention
- Guided and sustainable planning







### POLYSACCHARIDES MATERIALS

#### AGAR AGAR GELS

polysaccharide obtained from algae used as a gelling agent which allows an extractive compress effect during cleaning operations and reduces waste production





#### FUNDRI

polysaccharide obtained from algae used as a mild adhesive and consolidating agent for organic materials such as paper or paint layers

#### NOPAL

mucilage extracted from the cladodes of Opuntia ficus indica composed of mono and polysaccharides mainly used as an additive in mortars.





### **ESSENTIAL OILS** as biocides on STONE

befor



after

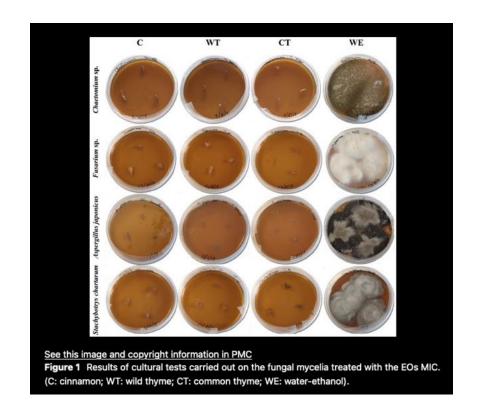






Bartolini M. et al, 2018, La disinfezione delle patine biologiche su materiali lapidei: biocidi chimici e naturali a confronto, in Bollettino ICR nuova serie n.33, Nardini Editore

# ESSENTIAL OILS as biocides on waterlogged WOOD







Antonelli F. et al., 2020, Essential Oils as alternatives biocides for the preservation of waterlogged archaeological wood, Microorganism 8, 2015

# MENTHOL on WALL PAINTINGS

Menthol ( $C_{10}H_{20}D$ ) is a chiral alcohol, the main component of the essential oil extracted from peppermint.

Its characteristics as a Volatile Binding Media allow it to be used as an adhesive, sealant, consolidant and temporary protective in various phases of intervention in the restoration of wall paintings, avoiding the subsequent solvent removal which instead occurs spontaneously by sublimation.



Temporary facing to avoid the falling of detached parts



Temporary seals for mortar infiltration

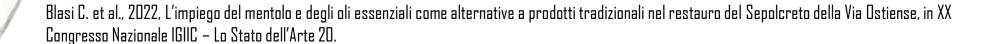
Blasi C. et al., 2022, L'impiego del mentolo e degli oli essenziali come alternative a prodotti tradizionali nel restauro del Sepolcreto della Via Ostiense, in XX Congresso Nazionale IGIIC – Lo Stato dell'Arte 20.

# MENTHOL on WALL PAINTINGS

Menthol protection of the paint layers during cleaning with a chelating compress to remove limestone encrustations on the wall paintings of the Ostiense Sepolcreto, Colombario III, Rome

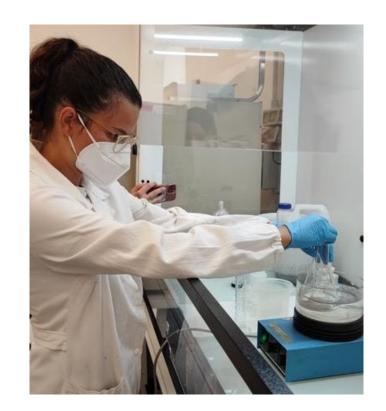






# NANO-CELLULOSE as consolidants on CANVAS

For the consolidation of cellulose-based materials







In collaboration with the University of Parma

Bucciarelli M., tesi di laurea ICR, 2021, Il consolidamento dei supporti tessili cellulosici: le potenzialità della nanocellulosa cristallina nell'ambito della conservazione

# NANO-CELLULOSE as consolidants on WOOD

For the consolidation of cellulose-based materials





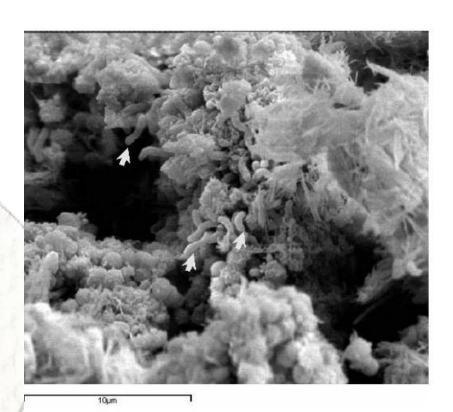


In collaboration with the University of Parma

Madeddu F., tesi di laurea ICR, 2021, Il restauro della scultura lignea rappresentante Sant'Antonio da Padova del convento di Santa Maria di Loreto di Toro (CB), studio sperimentale di bioconsolidanti per il legno.

# **BACTERIA** as cleaning agents on STONE

Sulphate-reducing bacteria for the bio-removal of a gypsum-based black crust



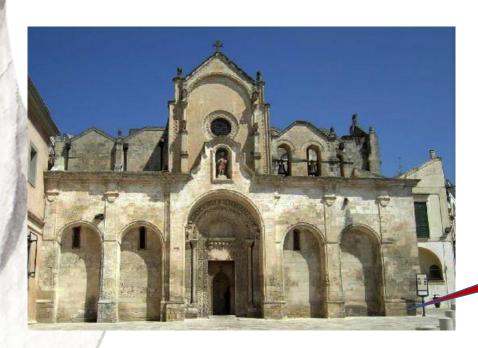


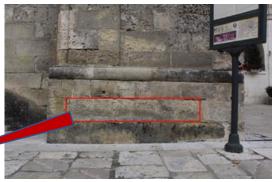


Gioventù et al., 2011, Comparing the bioremoval of black crusts on colored artistic lithotypes of the Cathedral of Florence with chemical and laser treatment, International Biodeterioration & Biodegradation 65 (2011) 832 - 839

# BACTERIA as consolidant agents on STONE

Application of a nutrient medium that stimulates the bacterial production of the resilient microbial community within the degraded stone.





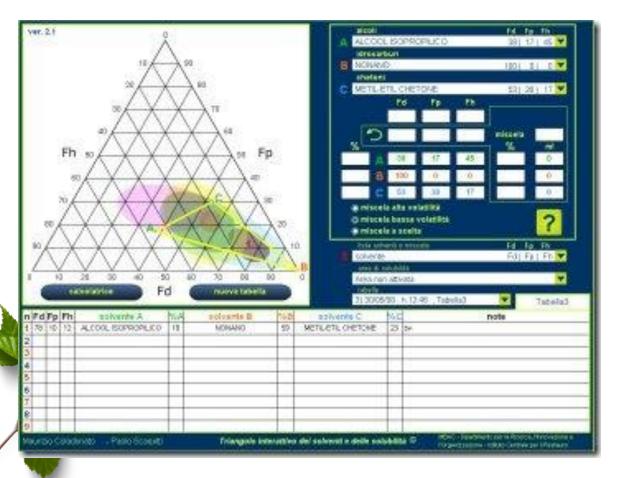


In collaboration with University of Granada and Kbyo Biological

lacopino et. al, 2022, La sperimentazione per il biorestauro del portale lapideo della chiesa di San Giovanni Battista a Matera, in XX Congresso Nazionale IGIIC – Lo Stato dell'Arte 20.

## TRISOLV – INTERACTIVE TRIANGLE OF SOLVENTS AND SOLUBILITIES

Tool that allows better control of chemical risk in restoration using preselected organic solvent mixtures with low toxicity.



Free available for download

http://www.icr.beniculturali.it/pagina.cfm?umn=297&uid=505&usz



## **GREEN MATERIALS**

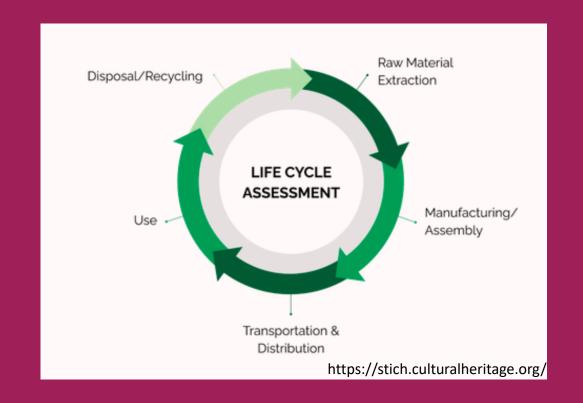


CARBON FOOTPRINT



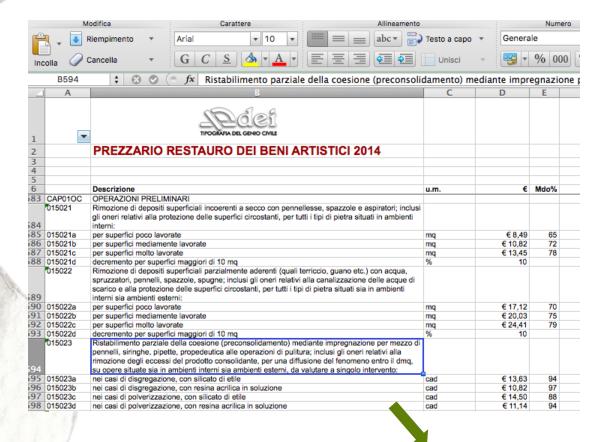


ENVIRONMENTAL FOOTPRINT





## **ECOLOGICAL PROJECT INDEX**



a value calculated for each operation of the project that takes into account the ecological footprint of both the materials and the operational process adopted

	/					
1		015023	Ristabilimento parziale della coesione (preconsolidamento) mediante impregnazione per mezzo di			
1			pennelli, siringhe, pipette, propedeutica alle operazioni di pulitura; inclusi gli oneri relativi alla			
			rimozione degli eccessi del prodotto consolidante, per una diffusione del fenomeno entro il dmq,			
	94		su opere situate sia in ambienti interni sia ambienti esterni, da valutare a singolo intervento:	Ļ		
		015023a	nei casi di disgregazione, con silicato di etile	cad	€ 13,63	94
	96	015023b	nei casi di disgregazione, con resina acrilica in soluzione	cad	€ 10,82	97
		015023c	nei casi di polverizzazione, con silicato di etile	cad	€ 14,50	88
	0.0	04E0024	noi popi di polyprizzozione, pop regino positico in polyprione	ood	C 44 44	0.4



## LACK OF CORRELATION



GREEN MATERIALS (compatibility and durability)



MINIMAL INTERVENTION



STANDARDISATION OF GREEN PROCESSES
AND METHODS



PREVENTIVE CONSERVATION



ECOLOGICAL PROJECT INDEX

(quantification of the ecological impact of each operation)



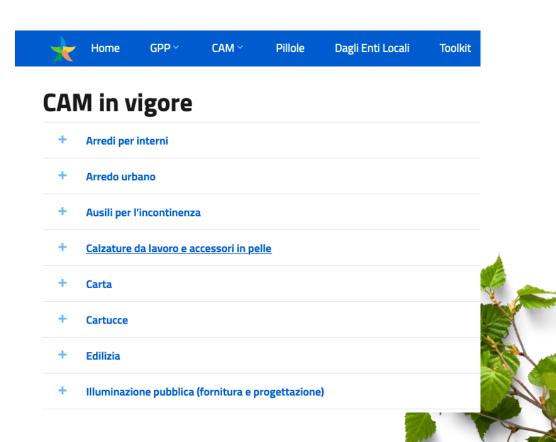
## CAM – Minimum Environmental Criteria



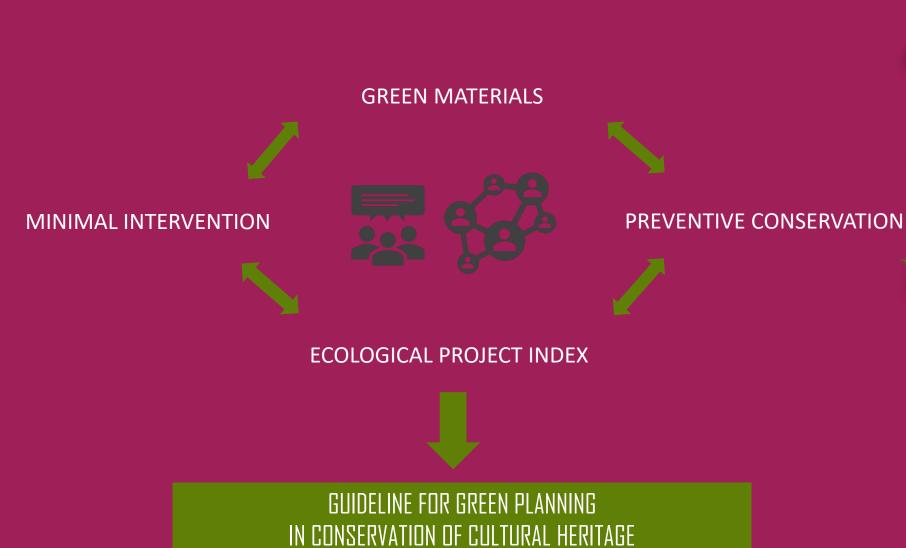
Minimum Environmental Criteria (CAM) are the environmental requirements defined for the various stages of the purchasing process, aimed at identifying the best environmental design solution, product or service throughout the life cycle, taking into account market availability.

The CAM are defined as part of the Plan for the environmental sustainability of consumption in the public administration sector and are adopted by Decree of the Ministry of Ecological Transition.





### TECHNICAL TABLES WITH DIFFERENTS PROFESSIONAL PROFILES





## Thanks for your attention!

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